## Ringed Xenica (Geitoneura acantha)





Ringed Xenica, Geitoneura acantha, upper, left, lower, right. Photo: Euan Moore.

Other Common Names: Eastern Ringed Xenica, Southern Ringed Xenica.

Family of Butterflies: Nymphalidae (Browns and Nymphs).

Size: Wingspan - 39mm male, 44mm female.

**Local observations**: There are records of this species on Atlas of Living Australia from Barringhup and Glenlyon. Our region is at the northern/inland limit for this species in Victoria.

## Tony Morton's documented records of Ringed Xenica from the local area (between 2000 to 2013).

Date	Location	Notes
6-Feb-2006	Glen Luce springs	river very dry
26-Dec-2005	Glen Luce springs	one only
23-Feb-2001	Gully, Chewton/Fryerstown Road	female
16-Jan-2001	Green Gully Rd. walk	
29-Feb-2000	Vaughan walk	

**Distribution outside our region**: In Victoria this species is found in southern and eastern areas. Outside Victoria this species is found in the Adelaide Hills, eastern NSW and south-eastern Queensland.

Larval Host Plants: Grasses such as Weeping grass (Microlaena stipoides) and Poa sieberiana.

Larval association with ants: None.

**Adult Flight Times in Victoria:** Adults have been recorded from November to May, and most commonly from January to March.

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## **Conservation Status:**

<u>The Action plan for Australian Butterflies:</u> No conservation significance

<u>Australian Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999</u>: Not listed

<u>Victorian Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act – Threatened List</u>: Not listed

**Other Notes:** There is one generation per year, with larvae overwintering. It is common in moist shady gullies and wet eucalypt forests.

## References and further reading:

Atlas of Living Australia – *Geitoneura acantha*, Ringed Xenica

iNaturalist – *Geitoneura acantha*, Ringed Xenica

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